

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the
Eastern District of Wisconsin

In the Matter of the Search of:

Facebook Username: Moneykid Jonathan
Facebook User ID: 100000831110613, URL:
<https://www.facebook.com/crucial.gangbang>

Case No. 17-927-M (NJ)

APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property:

See Attachment A

located in the Eastern District of Wisconsin, there is now concealed:

See Attachment B

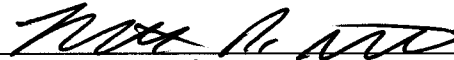
The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim P. 41(c) is:

- ☒ evidence of a crime;
- ☒ contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;
- ☒ property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;
- ☐ a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to violations of: 18 U.S.C. 371, 18 U.S.C. 922(a)(6), 18 U.S.C. 922(g), 18 U.S.C. 922(d)(9), 18 U.S.C. 922(a)(6), and 21 U.S.C. 841(a)(1)

The application is based on these facts: See attached affidavit.

☐ Delayed notice of _____ days (give exact ending date if more than 30 days: _____) is requested under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.



Applicant's signature

Special Agent Matthew Mason, ATF

Printed Name and Title

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence:

Date: August 10, 2017



Judge's signature

City and State: Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Honorable Nancy Joseph

U.S. Magistrate Judge

Printed Name and Title

**AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF
AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT**

I, Matthew Mason, being first duly sworn, hereby depose and state as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND

1. I make this affidavit in support of an application for a search warrant for information associated with a certain Facebook user ID that is stored at premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Facebook, a social networking company headquartered in Menlo Park, California. The information to be searched is described in the following paragraphs and in Attachment A. This affidavit is made in support of an application for a search warrant under 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), 2703(b)(1)(A) and 2703(c)(1)(A) to require Facebook to disclose to the government records and other information in its possession, pertaining to the subscriber or customer associated with the user ID.

2. It is believed that the information associated with Facebook Username "moneykid jonathan" with Facebook User ID 100000831110613 and Facebook Username "Moneykid Ttgang Griffin" with Facebook User ID 100011134543692 may contain evidence of violations of 18 U.S.C. 371 (conspiracy to sell or transfer firearms to prohibited persons), 18 U.S.C. 922(a)(6) (any person in acquisition of any firearm knowingly furnish a false written or oral statement intended to deceive the dealer), 18 U.S.C. 922(g) (possession of firearm by a prohibited person, drug user), 18 U.S.C. 922(d)(9) (sale or transfer of firearm to a prohibited person), 18 U.S.C. 922(a)(6) (false statement as to material fact to FFL), and 21 U.S.C. 841(a)(1) (manufacture, dispense,

disperse a controlled substance). As a result, a request is submitted for a search warrant to review information associated with the aforementioned Facebook User IDs. The information to be searched is described in the following paragraphs and in Attachment A.

3. I am a Special Agent with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF) and have been since September 2015. As an ATF Agent, I have participated in numerous investigations regarding the unlawful possession of firearms by convicted felons. I have also conducted investigations related to the unlawful use of firearms, firearms trafficking, drug trafficking, and arson. Prior to my employment with ATF, I was a Police Officer in Calumet City Illinois for twelve (12) years. My duties included patrol duties, traffic enforcement, narcotics enforcement, violations of state firearms laws, and gang investigations. Also during my tenure with the Calumet City Police Department, I was a member of the tactical/gang unit. During this assignment, my focus was on gang enforcement and low to mid-range narcotics trafficking. During my local law enforcement career, I authored and assisted in the execution of numerous search warrants. Furthermore, Your Affiant knows that it is also common for firearm traffickers and straw buyers to communicate through cellular phones and electronic media. Many times drug dealers also act as firearms traffickers by utilizing the non-prohibited status (no felony convictions) of drug users to obtain firearms. In turn, these firearms are used by the drug trafficking organization to protect and secure their goods and territory. The participants in these organizations can use text (SMS) messaging,

phone calls, electronic mail, messaging applications, and various social media applications such as Facebook or Twitter.

4. The facts in this affidavit come from my personal observations, my training and experience, and information obtained from other investigators and witnesses. This affidavit is intended to show merely that there is sufficient probable cause for the requested warrant and does not set forth all of my knowledge about this matter.

II. IDENTIFICATION OF ITEMS TO BE SEARCHED

5. The Facebook pages belonging to Johnathan Griffin (DOB: 10/19/1991), AKA Fat Lord, herein described as a personal website that is accessed with a username and password specific only to that page and further described in Attachment A. The following are the target Facebook Page URL, Facebook Usernames, and associated Facebook Identifications Numbers:

- <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100011134543692>.

Facebook Username: "Moneykid Ttgang Griffin," Facebook User ID: 100011134543692; and

- <https://www.facebook.com/crucial.gangbang>. Facebook

Username: "Moneykid Jonathan," Facebook User ID: 100000831110613

6. The applied-for warrant would authorize the search and recovery of evidence particularly described in Attachment B.

III. PROBABLE CAUSE

7. Your Affiant learned of possible violations of 18 U.S.C. § 371 (conspiracy to sell or transfer firearms to prohibited persons), 18 U.S.C. § 922(g) (possession of firearm by prohibited person), 18 U.S.C. § 922(d) (sale or transfer of firearm to a prohibited person), 18 U.S.C. § 922(a)(6) (false statement as to material fact to FFL), 21 U.S.C. § 841 (a)(1) (manufacture, dispense, disperse a controlled substance) after Affiant reviewed the ATF eTrace database and discovered unusual activity connecting Chicago, Illinois and Fond du Lac, Wisconsin through traced firearms. Affiant knows from information published by the ATF's Violent Crime Analysis Branch (as of June 16, 2016) the national average for a gun to be recovered in a crime by law enforcement after the original purchase date is 10.48 years (also known as "time to crime"). Additionally, the average time to crime of firearms in Illinois is 11.81 years and 8.18 years in Wisconsin. Affiant discovered several people who received firearms from Federal Firearms Licensees (FFLs) that were later recovered in crimes in the Chicago area; the time to crime was smaller than the average time to crime. In particular, firearms purchased by Justin Norton, Michael Ackley, Corey Donaldson, Michael Warner, Timothy Grossman, and Nicholas Devries, Sr., were ultimately recovered by law enforcement in or near the west side of Chicago.

8. Affiant knows from training and experience that a short time to crime can be an indicator of firearms trafficking. Furthermore, Affiant also knows from training and experience that Wisconsin is a source state for firearms trafficked to Chicago. It is common for firearms to be purchased at FFLs by "straw buyers" to later be exchanged

for money, illegal drugs, or other goods. A "straw buyer" is terminology used to describe a subject who purchases a firearm with the intent to provide the firearm to a second individual who is often prohibited from purchasing or possessing firearms. The transaction is usually described as a "straw purchase." The "straw purchase" is typically performed to conceal the identity of the true possessor of the firearm.

9. Affiant also discovered that a portion of the traced firearms that I was investigating linked to firearm recoveries in Chicago and to gang members from the following gangs: Four Corner Hustlers, Vice Lords, and Gangster Disciples. Additionally, many of these firearms were recovered in a similar geographic location on the west side of Chicago where the above gangs are known to operate. Your Affiant knows that the aforementioned gangs are some of the largest street gangs in Chicago. Additionally, Affiant knows from training and experience that the Four Corner Hustlers and Vice Lords are historically allied and are aligned under the People Nation alliance. Therefore, it is not uncommon for the two gangs to operate in concert.

10. Your Affiant knows from training and experience that geographic redundancy can be a strong indication of firearms trafficking. To illustrate, when firearms originate from a concentrated geographic location and are recovered by law enforcement in a second concentrated geographic location, this can be indicator of an organized, illegal firearms trafficking organization. In this instance, Affiant has identified numerous firearms purchased by residents in the Fond du Lac area that have been recovered on the west side of Chicago and the near western suburbs.

11. Your Affiant also knows from training and experience that the movement of the firearms over numerous jurisdictions is a common strategy utilized by criminal organizations to avoid detection by law enforcement and any subsequent investigations. Furthermore, the movement of firearms over a vast distance can also be indicative of an illegal drug trade route.

FIREARMS RELATED TO JUSTIN NORTON

12. During the review of suspicious firearm traces, Affiant and other agents discovered that Justin Norton (DOB: 07/15/1988) of Fond du Lac, WI, purchased at least ten (10) firearms during 2016. These firearms were transferred from FFLs Mills Fleet Farm located at 629 Rogersville Road, Fond du Lac, WI and Midwestern Shooter's Supply located at 191 Church Street, Lomira, WI. Of these firearms, the following three (3) were recovered on the west side of Chicago:

- **Firearm 1:** Springfield model XD, 9mm pistol displaying serial number XD824759 transferred to Norton on 08/25/2016 (herein referred to as Firearm 1)
- **Firearm 2:** Smith & Wesson, model SD40VE, .40 caliber pistol displaying serial number FXT4223 transferred to Norton on 08/16/2016 (herein referred to Firearm 2)
- **Firearm 3:** Glock, model 23, .40 caliber pistol, displaying serial number BBTE120, transferred to Norton on 05/14/2016 (herein referred to Firearm 3).

FIREARM 1

13. On October 17, 2016, Firearm 1 was recovered by the Chicago Police Department (CPD) at 1524 N. Lawler Avenue, Chicago. CPD recovered the firearm after

a parole officer was provided information that Firearm 1 was located in a garbage can near the above address. This recovery occurred 50 days after it was purchased by Norton in Wisconsin.

14. Subsequent to the recovery of Firearm 1, CPD tested Firearm 1 and entered it into the Integrated Ballistics Identification System (IBIS) to determine if it could be linked to other criminal incidents. CPD was able to utilize the IBIS testing to correlate Firearm 1 to the following incidents:

- i. **Incident 1** (CPD Report No. HZ420453): On September 4, 2016, CPD recovered ten (10) expended, 9mm Luger casings after responding to a shots fired call that resulted in the arrest of Cortaz L. Gibson (black/male/DOB: 10/02/1991 - Four Corner Hustler) at 4906 W. Crystal Street, Chicago, IL. The above 9mm casings were correlated through IBIS to Firearm 1.
- ii. **Incident 2** (CPD Report No. HZ465660): On October 07, 2016, CPD responded to a "Person Shot" call at 5417 W. North Avenue, Chicago, IL. Lexie Pollards (DOB: 10/09/1989 - Mafia Insane Vice Lord) was struck by a bullet fired from a Lincoln Mark VIII automobile. CPD recovered seven (7) 9mm casings near the scene. These casings were correlated through IBIS to Firearm 1.

iii. **Incident 3** (CPD Report No. HZ474072): On October 14, 2016, CPD responded to a shots fired call at 1635 N. Austin Avenue, Chicago, IL, and recovered five (5), expended 9mm rounds. These casings were correlated through IBIS to Firearm 1.

15. Due to the above correlations through testing, the new time to crime from the purchase of Firearm 1 in Wisconsin until its first documented use in a crime was seven (7) days. Additionally, all the above incidents occurred within the boundaries of the 25th District of CPD on the west side of Chicago.

FIREARM 2

16. On December 13, 2016, Firearm 2 was recovered by CPD at 1545 S. Christiana Avenue, Chicago, Illinois in the 10th District. CPD recovered the firearm during the arrest of Derrick Watkins (DOB: 08/06/1989 - Traveling Vice Lord) for possession of firearm by felon. This recovery occurred on the near, west side of Chicago.

FIREARM 3

17. On February 22, 2017, CPD recovered Firearm 3 during the arrest of convicted felon, Jason Spinks (DOB: 06/11/1983-Four Corner Hustler), at 3859 W. Division Street, Chicago while operating a vehicle owned by Jessica Rodriguez. A database search revealed that Rodriguez had links to addresses in Chicago and Fond du Lac. Rodriguez linked to 5233 W. Crystal Avenue, Chicago, which is located in the 25th District of Chicago on the west side of the city. Rodriguez also linked to 96 E. 2nd

Street, Fond du Lac. This arrest occurred within the boundaries 25th district of CPD on the west side of Chicago.

18. After Firearm 3 was recovered by CPD, it was submitted for IBIS testing to determine if there were any correlation to Firearm 3 from previous incidents. IBIS testing determined the following correlated incidents:

- i. **Incident 1** (CPD Report No. HZ330036): On June 30, 2016, CPD responded to a person shot call at 5226 W. LeMoyne Street, Chicago. The victim explained that a black male with dreadlocks discharged a firearm striking her in the wrist and forearm. CPD recovered seven (7) spent 40 caliber shell casings correlated to Firearm 3, one (1) spent 9 mm shell casings from a second firearm, and four (4) spent .40 caliber shell casings from a third firearm.
- ii. **Incident 2** (CPD Report No. HZ501395): On November 03, 2016, CPD responded to a criminal damage to vehicle call at 1235 N. Lockwood Avenue, Chicago. Upon arrival, officers observed that the victim's vehicle was struck by gunfire. CPD recovered one (1) spent .40 caliber cartridge casing correlated to Firearm 3, sixteen (16) expended .40 caliber cartridge casings from a second firearm, and fourteen (14) expended .45 caliber cartridge casings from a 3rd firearm.

19. Due to the above IBIS correlations, the new time to crime for Firearm 3 is approximately 47 days from its purchase in Wisconsin.

20. Affiant noted that the above shots fired and persons shot incidents each occurred within the boundaries of the 25th District of CPD. Additionally, the above firearms were recovered by CPD in the 10th, 11th, and 25th Districts of CPD. These districts geographically adjoin in a consecutive fashion and are located on the Chicago's west side. These recoveries occurred in a small geographic area of Chicago.

REVIEW OF ATF FORM 4473S FOR NORTON

21. ATF Special Agent Ryan Arnold reviewed Norton's ATF Form 4473s, which are firearm transactions records, and discovered several telephone numbers written on the forms. SA Arnold knows from experience this is common practice for FFLs to write the telephone number of the customer on the ATF Form 4473. The following numbers were observed on Norton's 4473s forms:

- 920-204-8175
- 920-375-0336
- 920-204-9364
- 920-333-1938

FIREARM ASSOCIATED WITH CORY W. DONALDSON

22. On January 12, 2016, Cory W. Donaldson (DOB: 06/03/1990) purchased a Ruger, model SR9C, 9mm pistol, displaying serial number 336-45829 (herein referred to as **Firearm 4**) from FFL Mills Fleet Farm, 629 Rogersville Road, Fond du Lac, WI.

23. On August 14, 2016, CPD arrested Vester Ward (DOB: 06/25/1992, Four Corner Hustler) at 1548 N. Le Claire Avenue, Chicago, after they observed Ward in possession of Firearm 4. CPD officers recovered Firearm 4 and placed Ward into custody for violations of Illinois State Statute 720 ILCS 5.0/24-3.1-A-1, Unlawful Possession of Handgun. This firearm was recovered in the 25th District of CPD 214 days after it was purchased by Donaldson in Wisconsin.

24. Subsequent to the arrest, Firearm 4 was submitted for IBIS testing. As a result, the following incidents were correlated to the Firearm 4 being transferred to Donaldson:

- i. **Incident 1** (CPD Report No. HZ278908): On May 25, 2016, CPD responded to 1232 N. Lockwood Avenue, Chicago for a call of shots fired. Upon arrival, CPD found a victim who had suffered four (4) gunshot wounds to the right leg and groin. On scene, CPD recovered thirteen (13) expended 9 mm cartridge casing that were correlated via IBIS to Firearm 4. This makes the new time to crime for Firearm 4 approximately 81 days.
- ii. **Incident 2** (CPD Report No. HZ322726): On June 25, 2016, CPD responded to a call of criminal damage to property at 4934 W. Potomac Avenue, Chicago. Officers found that a vehicle had sustained damage from gunshots. On scene,

CPD recovered eleven (11) expended 9mm cartridge casings that correlated via IBIS to Firearm 4.

- iii. **Incident 3** (CPD Report No. HZ353014): On July 17, 2016, CPD responded to a shots fired call at 5010 W Hirsch Street, Chicago to multiple shots fired. No victims or suspects were found. On scene, CPD recovered three (3) expended 9mm cartridge casings correlated via IBIS to Firearm 4. Also recovered were two (2) expended .45 caliber cartridge casings from a second firearm, thirteen (13) expended 9mm cartridge casings from a third firearm, and twenty-five (25) expended 9mm cartridge casings from a fourth firearm.

25. Your Affiant reviewed the ATF Form 4473 for Firearm 4 and discovered that Donaldson provided a home address of W6824 Blue Heron, Boulevard, Apartment #2, Fond du Lac, WI.

26. This address is in the same apartment complex and in close proximity to where Shakie L. Davis was arrested on April 12, 2017, by LWAM (Davis' arrest address: W6854 Blue Heron Boulevard, Apartment #16, Fond du Lac, WI). Davis is suspected of firearm and drug trafficking in Fond du Lac County and was charged on April 20, 2017 with multiple felony drug offenses in Fond du Lac County case 2017-CF-230.

FIREARMS ASSOCIATED WITH MICHAEL R. ACKLEY

27. During the review of firearm traces, Affiant discovered that Michael R. Ackley (DOB: 09/08/1986) of Fond du Lac, WI, purchased at least ten (9) firearms from

FFLs Mills Fleet Farm, 629 Rogersville Road, Fond du Lac, WI and Midwestern Shooter's Supply, 191 Church Street, Lomira, WI, between 2012 and 2014. Of these firearms, the following five (5) were recovered in or nearby Chicago.

28. **Firearm 5:** Ruger, model SR40C, .40 caliber pistol displaying serial number 343-37215, transferred to Ackley on 09/20/2012 from Midwestern Shooters Supply in Lomira. Recovered by CPD on 05/22/2016 at 4038 W. Wilcox Street, Chicago with a time to crime of 1340 days. Firearm 5 was recovered in the 11th District of CPD on the west side of Chicago.

29. **Firearm 6:** Century Arms International, model Centurion 39, 7.62 caliber pistol displaying serial number 39CTM01891 transferred to Ackley on 02/23/2014 from Mill's Fleet Farm in Fond du Lac. Law enforcement recovered Firearm 2 on 04/03/2016 at 311 Hyde Park Avenue, Bellwood, Illinois with at time to crime of 770 days. Firearm 6 was recovered by law enforcement during the arrest of Derrick Craddock (DOB: 07/29/1988/Gangster Disciple) and Keshane Eli (DOB: 01/06/1995 – convicted felon) at a residence in Bellwood. During the execution of the search warrant, the entry team observed Eli reach for Firearm 6. Eli listed a home residence of 851 N. Latrobe, Chicago. This address is located in the 15th District of CPD on the west side of Chicago.

30. **Firearm 7:** Glock Model 23 Generation 4, .40 caliber pistol displaying serial number UCW267 purchased by ACKLEY on 01/05/2013 from FFL Midwestern Shooters Supply in Lomira. Recovered by ATF on 08/15/2014 at 114 S. 17th Avenue, Maywood, Illinois, with a time to crime of 587 days. Firearm 7 was recovered in Maywood during an ATF during a law enforcement controlled buy from James Bryant

(DOB: 05/04/1989 – convicted felon). Maywood is a nearby western suburb where street gangs from the west side of Chicago are known to exist and operate. During the operation, James was described by the confidential informant (CI) as a subject who sold firearms in and around the west side of Chicago.

31. **Firearm 8:** Glock Model 23, .40 caliber pistol displaying serial number RDL530 purchased by Ackley on 09/20/2012 from FFL Midwestern Shooters Supply in Lomira. Firearm 4 was recovered by law enforcement on 11/27/2012 at 1150 W. Roosevelt Road, Broadview, Illinois, with a time to crime of 68 days. Firearm 8 was recovered in Broadview, which is a western suburb near the west side of Chicago.

32. **Firearm 9:** Masterpiece Arms, model MPA30T-A, 9mm pistol displaying serial number F13453 transferred to Ackley on 03/25/2012, from Midwestern Shooter's Supply in Lomira. CPD recovered Firearm 5 on 10/09/2012 at 2946 W. Walnut Avenue, Chicago with a 165 day time to crime. Firearm 9 was recovered in the 13th District of CPD during the arrest of convicted felon Kevin McCollum (DOB: 12/31/1976). The 13th district is located on Chicago's near west side.

FIREARM ASSOCIATED WITH MICHAEL WARNER

33. On September 17, 2012, Michael Warner (DOB: 05/11/1964) purchased a Ruger, model SR40, .40 caliber pistol, displaying serial number 342-29385 (herein referred to as **Firearm 10**) from FFL Bill's Sporting Goods located at 724 Main Street, Lomira.

34. On April 4th, 2017, Firearm 10 was recovered by CPD from a vehicle at 10 N. Pulaski Road, Chicago during the arrest of Walter Bacon (DOB: 02/08/1993 –

convicted felon - Traveling Vice Lord). This arrest occurred in the 11th District of CPD, which is located on the west side of Chicago.

FIREARMS ASSOCIATED WITH NICHOLAS DEVRIES, SR.

35. On June 25, 2015, Nicholas Devries, Sr. (DOB: 07/10/1993) purchased a Taurus model PT845, .45 caliber pistol displaying serial number NIP14669 (herein referred to as **Firearm 11**) from FFL Tuffy's Outpost, 371 N. Main Street, Fond du Lac.

36. On April 4, 2016, CPD recovered Firearm 11 on at 1242 N. Spaulding Avenue, Chicago during the arrest of Tyshawn Terry. The time to crime was 314 days after purchase in Wisconsin. The location of recovery for the Firearm 11 occurred in the 15th District of CPD on the west side of Chicago.

FIREARM ASSOCIATED WITH TIMOTHY J. GROSSMAN

37. On April 5, 2012, Timothy Grossman (DOB: 04/02/1991) purchased a Springfield, model XD40, .40 caliber pistol displaying serial number SD503904 (herein referred to as **Firearm 12**) from FFL Mills Fleet Farm in Fond du Lac.

38. On May 08, 2016, CPD recovered Firearm 12 at 130 N. Kostner Avenue, Chicago with a time to crime of 1,494 days. The location of recovery by CPD occurred in the 11th District of CPD on the west side of Chicago.

SHAKIE DAVIS' CELLPHONES

39. ATF Special Agents contacted the Fond du Lac Police Department (FDLPD) to inform them about potential straw purchasers in their jurisdiction. During this correspondence, ATF learned about the arrest of Shakie L. Davis for felony drug trafficking. FDLPD Officer Vance Henning informed ATF Special Agent Matthew

Mason that subsequent to the arrest of Davis on April 12, 2017, FDLPD obtained a state search warrant to search the contents of Davis' cellphones, which were obtained by local law enforcement during Davis' arrest. The cellphones were recovered from Davis' person during his arrest. Officer Henning further informed ATF that he observed the telephone number 920-204-8175 in each of the Davis' cellphones. This is the same phone number listed on one of Norton's ATF Form 4473 during a firearms transfer. Additionally, Officer Henning relayed that he observed 920-204-9364 in each of Davis' cellphones. This is the known telephone number for Amber L. Schuster (DOB: 08/23/1987) who is known as Norton's former girlfriend. This telephone number was also listed on one of Norton's ATF Form 4473s.

40. Officer Henning explained to ATF Special Agent Mason that he observed a text message in one of Davis' cellphones from telephone number 414-839-8295 (herein referred to as Subject 1) to Davis' cellphone and to Justin Norton's cellphone number 920-375-0336. Davis' cellphone sends a photograph via text message to Subject 1 of a firearm that appears consistent with a Masterpiece Arms, model Defender, 5.7x28mm pistol. The Masterpiece Arms model Defender, 5.7x28mm pistol is a similar design to the Masterpiece Arms, model MPA30T-A, 9mm pistol displaying serial number F13453 transferred to Ackley on 03/25/2012, that was recovered by CPD on the west side of Chicago approximately 165 days after it was purchased by Ackley in Wisconsin.

41. Officer Henning also explained to ATF Special Agent Mason that he observed another text message conversation between Davis and Subject 1. On September 18, 2016, Subject 1 sends a text message to Davis' cellphone stating, "Do you

have time." Davis cellphone text replies, "what store." Subject 1 responds "Fleet Farm." Davis' cellphone text indicated to Subject 1 that he would travel to Fleet Farm.

42. Affiant knows that Fleet Farm is likely in reference to FFL Mills Fleet Farm located at 629 Rogersville Road, Fond du Lac. A significant portion of the aforementioned firearms in this affidavit were purchased at this Mills Fleet Farm before the recoveries in or near Chicago.

43. Affiant reviewed the criminal history of Shakie L. Davis and discovered he is a convicted felon for violations of Illinois State Statutes 720 ILCS 570/402-C, Possession of Controlled Substance (Case No. 2012CR059950 - guilty verdict on 04/10/2012).

44. As of February 13, 2017, the criminal history of Shakie L. Davis listed an address of 3324 W. Le Moyne Street, Chicago. This residence is located within the 14th District of CPD, which is also on the west side of Chicago.

45. The above examples of conversations, reports, and interviews have led the Affiant to believe that Shakie L. Davis is involved in the illegal obtainment and distribution of firearms.

46. In June 2017, ATF agents obtained a federal search warrant to search Shakie Davis' cellphones.

47. On Davis' cellphones, agents observed a text conversation on December on July 31, 2016, between "GB" 414-839-8295 and one of Davis' cellphones that stated the following:

- DAVIS: Yup n I got 250 to a pipe

- "GB": Ok we go 2day
- "GB": Yep

48. Affiant knows from training and experience that "pipe" can be street terminology for a firearm.

49. On Davis' cellphones, agents observed text messages between one of Davis' cellphones and 920-204-8175 (a known number for Justin Norton) from December 5, 2016. Davis texted Norton, "Wen can I go to fleet farm for me". Then Davis texted "U" in an effort to correct "I" to "U".

50. Your affiant knows that 708-495-0261 was also saved in one of Davis' cellphones as "GB" and is a telephone number known to FDLPD as belonging to Jonathan Griffin (DOB: 10/19/1991). Affiant believes that "GB" is Jonathan Griffin. It appeared that Davis began contacting Griffin on 708-495-0261 on November 12, 2016. Your Affiant knows from training and experience that is common for illegal drug and firearm traffickers to change their phone numbers on a regular basis.

51. FDLPD advised agents that during their investigation they also determined 920-579-6455 was a telephone number used by Jonathan Griffin. Your Affiant observed a text message conversation between one of Davis' cellphones and 920-579-6455 on February 6, 2017 that stated the following:

- GRIFFIN: I got a mfer wanna trade a glock 21 fa my Shit
- DAVIS: bt ion want it u can trade yo shit if u want to
- GRIFFIN: Take yo stick n yo beam off yo shit

52. Your affiant knows that a Glock 21 is the same model of firearm. Additionally, a "stick" is street terminology for a magazine and a "beam" is terminology for a laser sight optic used for targeting a firearm.

53. In addition, Affiant knows that Fleet Farm is likely in reference to FFL Mills Fleet Farm located at 629 Rogersville Road, Fond Du Lac, WI, 54935. A significant portion of the aforementioned in this affidavit were purchased at this Mills Fleet Farm before their recovery in or near Chicago, Illinois.

54. Affiant reviewed the criminal history of Shakie L. Davis and discovered he was a convicted felon for violations of Illinois State Statutes 720 ILCS 570/402-C, Possession of Controlled Substance (Case No. 2012CR059950 - guilty verdict on 04/10/2012).

55. Additionally, the criminal history of Shakie L. Davis listed an address as of February 13, 2017, as 3324 W. Le Moyne Street, Chicago, IL. This residence is located within the 14th District of CPD, which is also on the west side of Chicago.

56. A review of the criminal record of Jonathan Griffin (DOB: 10/19/1991) revealed he was convicted of felony bail jumping on March 09, 2014, under Wisconsin case number 2013CF000469. Griffin currently has a nationwide, serviceable arrest warrant issued by Fond Du Lac, WI, Police Department for heroin distribution.

FACEBOOK EVIDENCE

57. On June 8, 2017, the Honorable United States Magistrate Judge David E. Jones signed Federal search warrants to review the forensic reports generated by FDLPD for the following cellphones: a black iPhone, Model: A1661, FCC ID: BCG-

E3Q87A, IC: 579C-E3087A, associated with Fond Du Lac Police Department (FDLPD) Inventory No. 22 and a blue Verizon Samsung flip phone, Model: SM-B311V, SKU: SMB311VZPP, FCC ID: A3LSMB311V, MEID HEX: A00000475A0080, associated with FDLPD Inventory No. 22. These are the two cellphones are believed to belong to Shakie Davis.

58. A review of the cellphone forensics showed that Shakie Davis' cellphones were used to communicate via Facebook Messenger and the cellphones also received telephone calls from subjects utilizing Facebook to complete these calls.

59. Affiant know that Facebook can be used to complete telephone calls, video chats.

60. Among the callers, Affiant observed Facebook telephone calls from "Moneykid Ttgang Griffin" with Facebook User ID 100011134543692. This Facebook User ID number is consistent with the known Facebook page of Jonathan Griffin. Griffin is believed to be the "owner" of this Facebook page.

61. Affiant also observed a Facebook Messenger contact saved in one of Davis' cellphones as "moneykid jonathan" with Facebook User ID 100000831110613. This Facebook User ID number is also consistent with the information associated with the known Facebook page of Jonathan Griffin.

62. Your Affiant reviewed the Facebook Profile listing username, "moneykid jonathan" Facebook User ID Number 100000831110613 and URL <https://www.facebook.com/crucial.gangbang>. Affiant found images on this Facebook

page to be consistent with the appearance of Jonathan Griffin. Griffin appears to be the "owner" of this Facebook page.

63. Affiant reviewed the publicly viewable Facebook Page "Moneykid Ttgang Griffin", Facebook ID 100011134543692. The following Facebook posts were observed:

- On July 24, 2016, a photograph of Jonathan Griffin was posted of him holding an object consistent with a revolver firearm. "Moneykidd Ttgang Griffin" added the caption, "Ion trust alot niggas so i keep one of my bitches with me 🌚🌚🌚🌚🌚🌚🌚🌚".
- On July 29, 2016, a photograph of a UPS truck and UPS delivery man was posted to the profile. "Moneykid Ttgang Griffin" added the caption, "Fuck ur mop stick bitch 🌚🌚 my drum roll jus came hoe 💰💰💰💰💰💰💰💰". Your Affiant knows from training and experience that a "mop stick" can be street slang for an extended magazine. Affiant also knows that a drum roll is street slang for a drum magazine for a firearm that holds more rounds than an extended magazine.
- On July 31, 2016, "Moneykid Ttgang Griffin" Posted a photograph of Jonathan Griffin holding a stack of cash with the caption, "Ready 2 fuck up da game "290herionhighway" Ready 🌚🌚🌚". Affiant knows from training and experience that 290 is a reference to Interstate 290 that runs from downtown Chicago to Interstate 294.

The area covered by this interstate includes the Chicagoland locations (including Maywood, IL, and Bellwood, IL) where firearms from Fond Du Lac, WI, were recovered by law enforcement. Additionally, this also covers the area where the "L Block" Vice Lords are known to operate.

64. Based on the Facebook User names and content on the pages, Affiant believes that both "moneykid jonathan" Facebook User ID Number 100000831110613 and Moneykid Ttgang Griffin", Facebook ID 100011134543692 are Facebook pages that are used by Jonathan Griffin.

INTERVIEWS OF SOI-1 & SOI-2

65. On June 20, 2017, ATF Agents traveled to Fond Du Lac, WI to interview Source of Information 1 (SOI-1). SOI-1 identified Johnathan Griffin (DOB: 10/19/1991) from a Facebook photograph and explained that he was also known as "Fat Lord". SOI-1 advised that he/she knew that associates of Griffin first arrived in Fond Du Lac, WI, in 2009 from Chicago's west side. SOI-1 further explained they came to Fond Du Lac, WI because it was a low-key destination and could make more money from illegal drug sales than they could in Chicago, IL. SOI-1 first met Griffin in 2013 and knew him as crack cocaine dealer. Not long after meeting Griffin, SOI-1 overheard Griffin having a conversation about getting a 9mm firearm to sell in the Fond Du Lac area. SOI-1 stated that he/she has observed Griffin in possession of guns in the past and knows him to carry a gun on his hip. Additionally, Griffin is known as a subject who people seek to obtain guns. SOI-1 also knew that "Shorty" Lamon Stiggler, moved from Chicago, IL,

to Fond Du Lac and sold crack cocaine, marijuana, and ecstasy. SOI-1 advised that Stiggler received firearms from Griffin in the past. Additionally, Griffin would get larger quantities of heroin, break it up into smaller quantities, and provide it to Shokie Davis. SOI-1 explained that Griffin is a member of the Vice Lord or Four Corner Hustler street gang. This investigation has revealed that many of the aforementioned firearms purchased in Fond Du Lac area and recovered in Chicago were associated with Vice Lords and Four Corner Hustler street gang members. SOI-1's information is consistent and credible with the previous investigation and information provided by SOI-2.

66. On June 20, 2017, ATF Agents traveled to Fond Du Lac, WI, County Jail, to interview Source of Information Number 2 (SOI-2). SOI-2 informed agents that Jonathan Griffin sold guns in Chicago to make a profit and support the Vice Lord street gang. SOI-2 confirmed that Griffin is a Vice Lord gang member and that he goes by the street moniker, "Fat Lord". SOI-2 advised that he/she participated with Griffin during two separate straw purchases at Mills Fleet Farm in Fond Du Lac. SOI-2 described the first subject as a white male and the second as a black male. During the transaction completed by the black male, SOI-2 was instructed by Griffin to take a photograph with her phone of Griffin holding the firearm to be purchased inside the FFL. SOI-2 complied and provided the picture to Griffin who subsequently posted it on his Facebook page. SOI-2 believed that the picture may be clear enough that the firearm's serial number could be observed. SOI-2 informed agents that Griffin had two Facebook pages but was only friends with him on one of the pages. SOI-2 explained that Griffin and other members of the gang use Facebook messenger to logistically organize drug transactions.

Furthermore, SOI-2 said that Griffin and other gang members also use Facebook video to have discussions which also included criminal acts. SOI-2's information is consistent and credible with the previous investigation and information provided by SOI-1.

67. The above examples of conversations, reports, and interviews have led Your Affiant to believe that Jonathan Griffin is involved in the illegal obtainment and distribution of firearms. I respectfully request that the aforementioned Facebook pages be searched in order investigate Jonathan Griffin for the following crimes:

- 18 U.S.C. 371 (conspiracy to sell or transfer firearms to prohibited persons)
- 18 U.S.C. 922(g) (possession of firearm by prohibited person)
- 18 U.S.C. 922(d)(9) (sale or transfer of firearm to a prohibited person)
- 18 U.S.C. 922(a)(6) (False statement as to material fact to FFL)
- 21 U.S.C. 841(a) (1) (manufacture, dispense, dispense a controlled substance)

68. On July 12, 2017, the Affiant requested and subsequently executed search warrants for the same Facebook accounts referenced above. However, the Affiant attached an incorrect Attachment B to both requests. These current search warrant requests have the corrected Attachment B. The records that were obtained from Facebook from the July 12, 2017 Facebook search warrants will be the exact same records obtained from these search warrants with the correct Attachment B.

FACEBOOK INFORMATION GENERALLY

69. Affiant knows from training and experience that Facebook Messenger conversations are not typically saved on cellular phone and, therefore, are not visible on cellular phone forensics.

70. Facebook owns and operates a free-access social networking website of the same name that can be accessed at <http://www.facebook.com>. Facebook allows its users to establish accounts with Facebook, and users can then use their accounts to share written news, photographs, videos, and other information with other Facebook users, and sometimes with the general public.

71. Facebook asks users to provide basic contact and personal identifying information to Facebook, either during the registration process or thereafter. This information may include the user's full name, birth date, gender, contact e-mail addresses, Facebook passwords, Facebook security questions and answers (for password retrieval), physical address (including city, state, and zip code), telephone numbers, screen names, websites, and other personal identifiers. Facebook also assigns a user identification number to each account.

72. Facebook users may join one or more groups or networks to connect and interact with other users who are members of the same group or network. Facebook assigns a group identification number to each group. A Facebook user can also connect directly with individual Facebook users by sending each user a "Friend Request." If the recipient of a "Friend Request" accepts the request, then the two users will become "Friends" for purposes of Facebook and can exchange communications or view

information about each other. Each Facebook user's account includes a list of that user's "Friends" and a "News Feed," which highlights information about the user's "Friends," such as profile changes, upcoming events, and birthdays.

73. Facebook users can select different levels of privacy for the communications and information associated with their Facebook accounts. By adjusting these privacy settings, a Facebook user can make information available only to himself or herself, to particular Facebook users, or to anyone with access to the Internet, including people who are not Facebook users. A Facebook user can also create "lists" of Facebook friends to facilitate the application of these privacy settings. Facebook accounts also include other account settings that users can adjust to control, for example, the types of notifications they receive from Facebook.

74. Facebook users can create profiles that include photographs, lists of personal interests, and other information. Facebook users can also post "status" updates about their whereabouts and actions, as well as links to videos, photographs, articles, and other items available elsewhere on the Internet. Facebook users can also post information about upcoming "events," such as social occasions, by listing the event's time, location, host, and guest list. In addition, Facebook users can "check in" to particular locations or add their geographic locations to their Facebook posts, thereby revealing their geographic locations at particular dates and times. A particular user's profile page also includes a "Wall," which is a space where the user and his or her "Friends" can post messages, attachments, and links that will typically be visible to anyone who can view the user's profile.

75. Facebook allows users to upload photos and videos, which may include any metadata such as location that the user transmitted when s/he uploaded the photo or video. It also provides users the ability to "tag" (i.e., label) other Facebook users in a photo or video. When a user is tagged in a photo or video, he or she receives a notification of the tag and a link to see the photo or video. For Facebook's purposes, the photos and videos associated with a user's account will include all photos and videos uploaded by that user that have not been deleted, as well as all photos and videos uploaded by any user that have that user tagged in them.

76. Facebook users can exchange private messages on Facebook with other users. These messages, which are similar to e-mail messages, are sent to the recipient's "Inbox" on Facebook, which also stores copies of messages sent by the recipient, as well as other information. Facebook users can also post comments on the Facebook profiles of other users or on their own profiles; such comments are typically associated with a specific posting or item on the profile. In addition, Facebook has a Chat feature that allows users to send and receive instant messages through Facebook. These chat communications are stored in the chat history for the account. Facebook also has a Video Calling feature, and although Facebook does not record the calls themselves, it does keep records of the date of each call.

77. If a Facebook user does not want to interact with another user on Facebook, the first user can "block" the second user from seeing his or her account.

78. Facebook has a "like" feature that allows users to give positive feedback or connect to particular pages. Facebook users can "like" Facebook posts or updates, as

well as webpages or content on third-party (*i.e.*, non-Facebook) websites. Facebook users can also become "fans" of particular Facebook pages.

79. Facebook has a search function that enables its users to search Facebook for keywords, usernames, or pages, among other things.

80. Each Facebook account has an activity log, which is a list of the user's posts and other Facebook activities from the inception of the account to the present. The activity log includes stories and photos that the user has been tagged in, as well as connections made through the account, such as "liking" a Facebook page or adding someone as a friend. The activity log is visible to the user but cannot be viewed by people who visit the user's Facebook page.

81. Facebook Notes is a blogging feature available to Facebook users, and it enables users to write and post notes or personal web logs ("blogs"), or to import their blogs from other services, such as Xanga, LiveJournal, and Blogger.

82. The Facebook Gifts feature allows users to send virtual "gifts" to their friends that appear as icons on the recipient's profile page. Gifts cost money to purchase, and a personalized message can be attached to each gift. Facebook users can also send each other "pokes," which are free and simply result in a notification to the recipient that he or she has been "poked" by the sender.

83. Facebook also has a Marketplace feature, which allows users to post free classified ads. Users can post items for sale, housing, jobs, and other items on the Marketplace.

84. In addition to the applications described above, Facebook also provides its users with access to thousands of other applications ("apps") on the Facebook platform. When a Facebook user accesses or uses one of these applications, an update about that the user's access or use of that application may appear on the user's profile page.

85. Some Facebook pages are affiliated with groups of users, rather than one individual user. Membership in the group is monitored and regulated by the administrator or head of the group, who can invite new members and reject or accept requests by users to enter. Facebook can identify all users who are currently registered to a particular group and can identify the administrator and/or creator of the group. Facebook uses the term "Group Contact Info" to describe the contact information for the group's creator and/or administrator, as well as a PDF of the current status of the group profile page.

86. Facebook uses the term "Neoprint" to describe an expanded view of a given user profile. The "Neoprint" for a given user can include the following information from the user's profile: profile contact information; News Feed information; status updates; links to videos, photographs, articles, and other items; Notes; Wall postings; friend lists, including the friends' Facebook user identification numbers; groups and networks of which the user is a member, including the groups' Facebook group identification numbers; future and past event postings; rejected "Friend" requests; comments; gifts; pokes; tags; and information about the user's access and use of Facebook applications.

87. Facebook also retains Internet Protocol ("IP") logs for a given user ID or IP address. These logs may contain information about the actions taken by the user ID or IP address on Facebook, including information about the type of action, the date and time of the action, and the user ID and IP address associated with the action. For example, if a user views a Facebook profile, that user's IP log would reflect the fact that the user viewed the profile, and would show when and from what IP address the user did so.

88. Social networking providers like Facebook typically retain additional information about their users' accounts, such as information about the length of service (including start date), the types of service utilized, and the means and source of any payments associated with the service (including any credit card or bank account number). In some cases, Facebook users may communicate directly with Facebook about issues relating to their accounts, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or complaints from other users. Social networking providers like Facebook typically retain records about such communications, including records of contacts between the user and the provider's support services, as well as records of any actions taken by the provider or user as a result of the communications.

89. As explained herein, information stored in connection with a Facebook account may provide crucial evidence of the "who, what, why, when, where, and how" of the criminal conduct under investigation, thus enabling the United States to establish and prove each element or alternatively, to exclude the innocent from further suspicion. In my training and experience, a Facebook user's "Neoprint," IP log, stored electronic

communications, and other data retained by Facebook, can indicate who has used or controlled the Facebook account. This "user attribution" evidence is analogous to the search for "indicia of occupancy" while executing a search warrant at a residence. For example, profile contact information, private messaging logs, status updates, and tagged photos (and the data associated with the foregoing, such as date and time) may be evidence of who used or controlled the Facebook account at a relevant time. Further, Facebook account activity can show how and when the account was accessed or used. For example, as described herein, Facebook logs the Internet Protocol (IP) addresses from which users access their accounts along with the time and date. By determining the physical location associated with the logged IP addresses, investigators can understand the chronological and geographic context of the account access and use relating to the crime under investigation. Such information allows investigators to understand the geographic and chronological context of Facebook access, use, and events relating to the crime under investigation. Additionally, Facebook builds geo-location into some of its services. Geo-location allows, for example, users to "tag" their location in posts and Facebook "friends" to locate each other. This geographic and timeline information may tend to either inculcate or exculpate the Facebook account owner. Last, Facebook account activity may provide relevant insight into the Facebook account owner's state of mind as it relates to the offense under investigation. For example, information on the Facebook account may indicate the owner's motive and intent to commit a crime (e.g., information indicating a plan to commit a crime), or

consciousness of guilt (e.g., deleting account information in an effort to conceal evidence from law enforcement).

90. Therefore, the computers of Facebook are likely to contain all the material described above, including stored electronic communications and information concerning subscribers and their use of Facebook, such as account access information, transaction information, and other account information.

IV. INFORMATION TO BE SEARCHED AND THINGS TO BE SEIZED

91. I anticipate executing this warrant under the Electronic Communications Privacy Act, in particular 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), 2703(b)(1)(A) and 2703(c)(1)(A), by using the warrant to require Facebook to disclose to the government copies of the records and other information (including the content of communications) particularly described in Section I of Attachment B. Upon receipt of the information described in Section I of Attachment B, government-authorized persons will review that information to locate the items described in Section II of Attachment B.

V. CONCLUSION

92. Based on the forgoing, I request that the Court issue the proposed search warrant based on the aforementioned facts.

ATTACHMENT A

Property to Be Searched:

This warrant applies to information associated with:

1. This warrant applies to information between January 1, 2009 and July 12, 2017 associated with the following Facebook pages:

2. Facebook Username: Moneykid Jonathan, Facebook User ID: 100000831110613, URL: <https://www.facebook.com/crucial.gangbang>

3. <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100011134543692>
Facebook Username: Moneykid Ttgang Griffin, Facebook User ID: 100011134543692

ATTACHMENT B

Particular Things to be Seized:

I. Information to be disclosed by Facebook

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A is within the possession, custody, or control of Facebook, including any messages, records, files, logs, or information that have been deleted but are still available to Facebook, or have been preserved pursuant to a request made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f), Facebook is required to disclose the following information to the government for each user ID listed in Attachment A:

- a. All contact and personal identifying information, including: full name, user identification number, birth date, gender, contact e-mail addresses, Facebook passwords, Facebook security questions and answers, physical address (including city, state, and zip code), telephone numbers, screen names, websites, and other personal identifiers.
- b. All activity logs for the account and all other documents showing the user's posts and other Facebook activities;
- c. All photos uploaded by that user ID and all photos uploaded by any user that have that user tagged in them;
- d. All profile information; News Feed information; status updates; links to videos, photographs, articles, and other items; Notes; Wall postings; friend lists, including the friends' Facebook user identification numbers;

- groups and networks of which the user is a member, including the groups' Facebook group identification numbers; future and past event postings; rejected "Friend" requests; comments; gifts; pokes; tags; and information about the user's access and use of Facebook applications;
- e. All other records of communications and messages made or received by the user, including all private messages, chat history, video calling history, and pending "Friend" requests;
 - f. All "check ins" and other location information;
 - g. All IP logs, including all records of the IP addresses that logged into the account;
 - h. All records of the account's usage of the "Like" feature, including all Facebook posts and all non-Facebook webpages and content that the user has "liked";
 - i. All information about the Facebook pages that the account is or was a "fan" of;
 - j. All past and present lists of friends created by the account;
 - k. All records of Facebook searches performed by the account;
 - l. All information about the user's access and use of Facebook Marketplace;
 - m. The types of service utilized by the user;
 - n. The length of service (including start date) and the means and source of any payments associated with the service (including any credit card or bank account number);

- o. All privacy settings and other account settings, including privacy settings for individual Facebook posts and activities, and all records showing which Facebook users have been blocked by the account;
- p. All records pertaining to communications between Facebook and any person regarding the user or the user's Facebook account, including contacts with support services and records of actions taken;
- q. Any and all "Friends" in "Friends List" associated with the identified UID;
- r. Any and all "Likes", by and for, the identified UID;
- s. Any and all users "Following" and/or "Followed by" the identified UID.

II. Information to be seized by the government

All information described above in Section I that constitutes fruits, evidence and instrumentalities of violations of 18 U.S.C. 371 (conspiracy to sell or transfer firearms to prohibited persons), 18 U.S.C. 922(a)(6) (any person in acquisition of any firearm knowingly furnish a false written or oral statement intended to deceive the dealer), 18 U.S.C. Section 922(g) (possession of firearm by a prohibited person, drug user), 18 U.S.C. 922(d)(9) (sale or transfer of firearm to a prohibited person), 18 U.S.C. 922(a)(6) (false statement as to material fact to FFL), 21 U.S.C. 841(a)(1) (manufacture, dispense, disperse a controlled substance), between January 1, 2009 and July 12, 2017, for each user ID identified on Attachment A, information pertaining to the following matters:

- (a) The relevant offense conduct, any preparatory steps taken in furtherance of the scheme, communications between the suspect and others related to the relevant offense conduct in the above-listed crimes;
- (b) Evidence indicating how and when the Facebook account was accessed or used, to determine the chronological and geographic context of account access, use, and events relating to the crime under investigation and to the Facebook account owner;
- (c) Evidence indicating the Facebook account owner's state of mind as it relates to the crime under investigation;
- (d) The identity of the person(s) who created or used the user ID, including records that help reveal the whereabouts of such person(s).
- (e) The identity of the person(s) who communicated with the user ID about matters relating to relevant offense conduct of the above-listed crimes, including records that help reveal their whereabouts.
- (f) Based on the forgoing, I request that the Court issue the proposed search warrant based on the aforementioned facts.